

# Package ‘thermocouple’

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adoptedLatentHeatOfVaporizationOfLiquidHe4  
*Adopted database for latent heat of vaporization of liquid 4He*

---

### Description

adoptedLatentHeatOfVaporizationOfLiquidHe4 is a table with the Adopted database for latent heat of vaporization of liquid He4

### Usage

```
adoptedLatentHeatOfVaporizationOfLiquidHe4
```

### Author(s)

Jose Gama

### Source

Donnelly R J The Observed Properties of Liquid Helium at the Saturated Vapor Pressure <http://pages.uoregon.edu/rjd/vapor17.htm>

### References

Donnelly R J The Observed Properties of Liquid Helium at the Saturated Vapor Pressure <http://pages.uoregon.edu/rjd/vapor17.htm>

### Examples

```
data(adoptedLatentHeatOfVaporizationOfLiquidHe4)
str(adoptedLatentHeatOfVaporizationOfLiquidHe4)
```

---

AWGTOmm

*Convert American wire gauge (SWG) to mm*

---

### Description

AWGTOmm converts American wire gauge (SWG) to mm

### Usage

```
AWGTOmm(n)
```

**Arguments**

n	AWG gauge
---	-----------

**Value**

g	gauge in mm
---	-------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

rapidtables.com, 2014 convert American wire gauge (SWG) to mm <http://www.rapidtables.com/calc/wire/awg-to-mm.htm>

**References**

rapidtables.com, 2014 convert American wire gauge (SWG) to mm <http://www.rapidtables.com/calc/wire/awg-to-mm.htm>

**BimaterialStripCurvatureRadiusFromTemperature**

*curvature radius of a bimetallic strip uniformly heated from T0 to T*

**Description**

BimaterialStripCurvatureRadiusFromTemperature curvature radius of a bimetallic strip uniformly heated from T0 to T in the absence of external forces

**Usage**

BimaterialStripCurvatureRadiusFromTemperature(T0, R0, T, m, n, alpha1, alpha2, thickn)

**Arguments**

T0	Initial temperature
R0	1/R0 = Initial curvature of the strip at temperature T0
T	Measured temperature
m	t1/t2, with t1 and t2 their respective thicknesses
n	E1/E2, with E1 and E2 their respective Young's moduli
alpha1	Coefficient of expansion of element 1
alpha2	Coefficient of expansion of element 2
thickn	t1 + t2 thickness of the strip

**Value**

R	voltage (V)
---	-------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

John G. Webster, 1999 The Measurement, Instrumentation and Sensors Handbook CRC Press LLC

**References**

John G. Webster, 1999 The Measurement, Instrumentation and Sensors Handbook CRC Press LLC

DiameterAWG

*American Wire Gauge (AWG) diameter from AWG number*

**Description**

DiameterAWG Calculates American Wire Gauge (AWG) diameter from AWG number

**Usage**

DiameterAWG(AWG)

**Arguments**

AWG	AWG number
-----	------------

**Value**

d	American Wire Gauge (AWG) diameter
---	------------------------------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Lund Instrument Engineering, Inc., 2014 Wire Gauge and Current Limits Including Skin Depth and Strength [http://www.powerstream.com/Wire\\_Size.htm](http://www.powerstream.com/Wire_Size.htm)

**References**

Lund Instrument Engineering, Inc., 2014 Wire Gauge and Current Limits Including Skin Depth and Strength [http://www.powerstream.com/Wire\\_Size.htm](http://www.powerstream.com/Wire_Size.htm)

---

```
dielectricC.Density.ThermExpLiquid4HeSatVapPress
```

*Recommended values of the dielectric constant, density and thermal expansion coefficient of liquid 4He at saturated vapor pressure*

---

## Description

dielectricC.Density.ThermExpLiquid4HeSatVapPress is a table with the Recommended values of the dielectric constant, density and thermal expansion coefficient of liquid 4He at saturated vapor pressure

## Usage

```
dielectricC.Density.ThermExpLiquid4HeSatVapPress
```

## Author(s)

Jose Gama

## Source

Donnelly R J The Observed Properties of Liquid Helium at the Saturated Vapor Pressure <http://pages.uoregon.edu/rjd/vapor2.htm>

## References

Donnelly R J The Observed Properties of Liquid Helium at the Saturated Vapor Pressure <http://pages.uoregon.edu/rjd/vapor2.htm>

## Examples

```
data(dielectricC.Density.ThermExpLiquid4HeSatVapPress)
str(dielectricC.Density.ThermExpLiquid4HeSatVapPress)
```

---

```
DS1820CalcCRCbit      Calculate 8-bit CRC for DS1820
```

---

## Description

DS1820CalcCRCbit Calculates 8-bit CRC for DS1820

## Usage

```
DS1820CalcCRCbit(shiftReg, dataBit)
```

**Arguments**

shiftReg	shift register
dataBit	data bit

**Value**

b	beta coefficient
---	------------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Peter H. Anderson, 1998 DS1820 Digital Thermometer - Calculating an 8-bit CRC Value <http://www.phanderson.com/PIC/16C84/crc.html>

**References**

Peter H. Anderson, 1998 DS1820 Digital Thermometer - Calculating an 8-bit CRC Value <http://www.phanderson.com/PIC/16C84/crc.html>

ds18B20TemperatureData

*Temperature/Data Relationship DS18B20*

**Description**

ds18B20TemperatureData is a table with the Temperature/Data Relationship for the DS18B20

**Usage**

ds18B20TemperatureData

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Maxim Integrated Products, Inc., 2014 DS18B20 datasheet REV: 042208 DS18B20 Programmable Resolution 1-Wire Digital Thermometer

**References**

Maxim Integrated Products, Inc., 2014 DS18B20 datasheet REV: 042208 DS18B20 Programmable Resolution 1-Wire Digital Thermometer

## Examples

```
data(ds18B20TemperatureData)
str(ds18B20TemperatureData)
```

---

recommendedLatentHeatOfVaporizationOfLiquidHe4

*Recommended values of the latent heat of vaporization of liquid 4He  
as a function of temperature at the saturated vapor pressure*

---

## Description

recommendedLatentHeatOfVaporizationOfLiquidHe4 is a table with the Recommended values of the latent heat of vaporization of liquid 4He as a function of temperature at the saturated vapor pressure

## Usage

```
recommendedLatentHeatOfVaporizationOfLiquidHe4
```

## Author(s)

Jose Gama

## Source

Donnelly R J The Observed Properties of Liquid Helium at the Saturated Vapor Pressure <http://pages.uoregon.edu/rjd/vapor17.htm>

## References

Donnelly R J The Observed Properties of Liquid Helium at the Saturated Vapor Pressure <http://pages.uoregon.edu/rjd/vapor17.htm>

## Examples

```
data(recommendedLatentHeatOfVaporizationOfLiquidHe4)
str(recommendedLatentHeatOfVaporizationOfLiquidHe4)
```

---

RTDalpha	<i>RTD alpha coefficient</i>
----------	------------------------------

---

**Description**

RTDalpha calculates RTD alpha coefficient

**Usage**

RTDalpha(R0, R100)

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
R100	resistance at 100C

**Value**

alpha	RTD alpha coefficient
-------	-----------------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

rtdAndThermistorStandardAccuracy	<i>Standard Accuracy for Thermocouples</i>
----------------------------------	--

---

**Description**

rtdAndThermistorStandardAccuracy is a table with standard accuracy for thermocouples

**Usage**

rtdAndThermistorStandardAccuracy

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Veris Industries, 2009 Resources, Build-A-Sensor, Temperature Sensors <http://www.veris.com/>

**References**

Veris Industries, 2009 Resources, Build-A-Sensor, Temperature Sensors <http://www.veris.com/>

**Examples**

```
data(rtdAndThermistorStandardAccuracy)
str(rtdAndThermistorStandardAccuracy)
```

---

**rtdAndThermistorStandardValues**

*Standard Values for Thermocouples*

---

**Description**

`rtdAndThermistorStandardValues` is a table with standard values for thermocouples

**Usage**

```
rtdAndThermistorStandardValues
```

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Veris Industries, 2009 Resources, Build-A-Sensor, Temperature Sensors <http://www.veris.com/>

**References**

Veris Industries, 2009 Resources, Build-A-Sensor, Temperature Sensors <http://www.veris.com/>

**Examples**

```
data(rtdAndThermistorStandardValues)
str(rtdAndThermistorStandardValues)
```

---

RTDbeta

---

*RTD beta coefficient*

---

## Description

RTDbeta calculates RTD beta coefficient

## Usage

```
RTDbeta(R0, Rtl, Tl, alpha, delta)
```

## Arguments

R0	resistance at 0C
Rtl	resistance of the sensor at the lowest temperature
Tl	lowest temperature in the calibration range
alpha	RTD alpha coefficient
delta	RTD delta coefficient

## Value

beta	RTD beta coefficient
------	----------------------

## Author(s)

Jose Gama

## Source

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

## References

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

---

RTDcoefficientA      *RTD A coefficient*

---

### Description

RTDcoefficientA calculates RTD A coefficient

RTDcoefficientB calculates RTD B coefficient

RTDcoefficientC calculates RTD C coefficient

### Usage

```
RTDcoefficientA(alpha, delta)
```

### Arguments

alpha      RTD alpha coefficient

delta      RTD delta coefficient

### Value

A      RTD A coefficient

### Author(s)

Jose Gama

### Source

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

### References

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

---

**RTDdelta***RTD delta coefficient*

---

**Description**

RTDdelta calculates RTD delta coefficient

**Usage**

```
RTDdelta(R0, Rth, Th,alpha)
```

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
Rth	resistance of the sensor at the highest temperature
Th	highest temperature in the calibration range
alpha	RTD alpha coefficient

**Value**

delta        RTD delta coefficient

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

**References**

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

---

RTDequation	<i>RTD equation with 3 constants</i>
-------------	--------------------------------------

---

## Description

RTDequation calculates the RTD equation

## Usage

```
RTDequation(R0, T, A, B, C=NA)
```

## Arguments

R0	resistance at 0C
T	temperature in C
A	RTD constant
B	RTD constant
C	RTD constant

## Value

R	resistance
---	------------

## Author(s)

Jose Gama

## Source

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

## References

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

---

RTDmetalResistance      *Metal RTD resistance*

---

## Description

RTDmetalResistance calculates Metal RTD resistance

## Usage

```
RTDmetalResistance(R0, T, A, B, C, metal=NA)
```

## Arguments

R0	resistance at 0C
T	temperature in C
A	specific constant A
B	specific constant B
C	specific constant C
metal	optional, if chosen then A, B and C are the ones for this metal

## Value

R	RTD resistance
---	----------------

## Author(s)

Jose Gama

## Source

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

## References

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

**RTDmetalResistanceFromAlpha**

*Simplified Equation for Meta RTD Resistance*

---

**Description**

RTDmetalResistanceFromAlpha calculates simplified equation for Meta RTD resistance

**Usage**

```
RTDmetalResistanceFromAlpha(R0, T, alpha=NA, metal='nickel')
```

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
T	temperature in C
alpha	optional resistance's temperature coefficient
metal	optional metal to get alpha

**Value**

R	RTD resistance
---	----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

**RTDmolybdenumResistanceFromAlpha**

*Simplified Equation for Molybdenum RTD Resistance*

---

**Description**

RTDmolybdenumResistanceFromAlpha calculates simplified equation for Molybdenum RTD resistance

**Usage**

RTDmolybdenumResistanceFromAlpha(R0, T, alpha=NA)

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
T	temperature in C
alpha	optional resistance's temperature coefficient

**Value**

R	RTD resistance
---	----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

**RTDmolybdenumTemperatureFromAlpha**

*Simplified Equation for Molybdenum RTD temperature*

---

**Description**

RTDmolybdenumTemperatureFromAlpha calculates simplified equation for Molybdenum RTD temperature

**Usage**

```
RTDmolybdenumTemperatureFromAlpha(R0, Rt, alpha=NA)
```

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
Rt	resistance at temperature T
alpha	optional resistance's temperature coefficient

**Value**

T	RTD temperature
---	-----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

**RTDnickelIronResistanceFromAlpha**

*Simplified Equation for Nickel-Iron RTD Resistance*

---

**Description**

RTDnickelIronResistanceFromAlpha calculates simplified equation for Nickel-Iron RTD resistance

**Usage**

RTDnickelIronResistanceFromAlpha(R0, T, alpha=NA)

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
T	temperature in C
alpha	optional resistance's temperature coefficient

**Value**

R	RTD resistance
---	----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

**RTDnickelIronTemperatureFromAlpha**

*Simplified Equation for Nickel-Iron RTD temperature*

---

**Description**

RTDnickelIronTemperatureFromAlpha calculates simplified equation for Nickel-Iron RTD temperature

**Usage**

RTDnickelIronTemperatureFromAlpha(R0, Rt, alpha=NA)

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
Rt	resistance at temperature T
alpha	optional resistance's temperature coefficient

**Value**

T	RTD temperature
---	-----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

**RTDnickelResistance**    *Simplified Equation for Nickel-Iron RTD Resistance*

---

**Description**

RTDnickelResistance calculates simplified equation for Nickel-Iron RTD resistance

**Usage**

```
RTDnickelResistance(R0, T, A=NA, B=NA, D=NA, F=NA)
```

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
T	temperature in C
A	specific constant A (optional)
B	specific constant B (optional)
D	specific constant D (optional)
F	specific constant F (optional)

**Value**

R	RTD resistance
---	----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

**RTDnickelResistanceFromAlpha**

*Simplified Equation for Nickel RTD Resistance*

---

**Description**

RTDnickelResistanceFromAlpha calculates simplified equation for Nickel RTD resistance

**Usage**

```
RTDnickelResistanceFromAlpha(R0, T, alpha=NA)
```

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
T	temperature in C
alpha	optional resistance's temperature coefficient

**Value**

R	RTD resistance
---	----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

**RTDnickelTemperatureFromAlpha**

*Simplified Equation for Nickel RTD temperature*

---

**Description**

RTDnickelTemperatureFromAlpha calculates simplified equation for Nickel RTD temperature

**Usage**

```
RTDnickelTemperatureFromAlpha(R0, Rt, alpha=NA)
```

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
Rt	resistance at temperature T
alpha	optional resistance's temperature coefficient

**Value**

T	RTD temperature
---	-----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

**RTDplatinumResistance Metal RTD resistance**

---

**Description**

RTDplatinumResistance calculates Metal RTD resistance

**Usage**

```
RTDplatinumResistance(R0, T, A=NA, B=NA, C=NA, stdRTD='DIN43760')
```

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
T	temperature in C
A	specific constant A
B	specific constant B
C	specific constant C
stdRTD	standard, optional alternative to get A, B and C

**Value**

R	RTD resistance
---	----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

**RTDplatinumResistanceFromAlpha**

*Simplified Equation for Platinum RTD Resistance*

---

**Description**

`RTDplatinumResistanceFromAlpha` calculates simplified equation for Platinum RTD resistance

**Usage**

```
RTDplatinumResistanceFromAlpha(R0, T, alpha=NA, stdRTD='DIN43760')
```

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
T	temperature in C
alpha	optional resistance's temperature coefficient
stdRTD	standard, optional alternative way to get alpha

**Value**

R	RTD resistance
---	----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

---

**RTDplatinumTemperature**

*Callendar-Van Dusen equation for platinum RTD temperature from resistance*

---

**Description**

RTDplatinumTemperature calculates the Callendar-Van Dusen equation for platinum RTD temperature from resistance

**Usage**

```
RTDplatinumTemperature(R0, R, alpha, beta, delta)
```

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
R	Measured resistance
alpha	specific constant A
beta	specific constant B
delta	specific constant C

**Value**

T	RTD temperature
---	-----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

John G. Webster, 1999 The Measurement, Instrumentation and Sensors Handbook CRC Press LLC

**References**

John G. Webster, 1999 The Measurement, Instrumentation and Sensors Handbook CRC Press LLC

---

**rtdPlatinumToleranceValues**

*Platinum RTD Tolerance Values*

---

**Description**

`rtdPlatinumToleranceValues` is a table with Platinum RTD Tolerance Values

**Usage**

`rtdPlatinumToleranceValues`

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Watlow Electric Manufacturing Company, 2014 Platinum RTD Tolerance Values <https://www.watlow.com/reference/refdata/0315.cfm>

**References**

Watlow Electric Manufacturing Company, 2014 Platinum RTD Tolerance Values <https://www.watlow.com/reference/refdata/0315.cfm>

**Examples**

```
data(rtdPlatinumToleranceValues)
str(rtdPlatinumToleranceValues)
```

---

**rtdPT100**

*rtdPT100 Resistance vs Temperature*

---

**Description**

`rtdPT100` is a table with PT100 resistance vs temperature

`rtdPT1000` is a table with PT1000 resistance vs temperature

**Usage**

`rtdPT100`

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Pavitronic, 2014 pt100 resistance / temperature. <http://pavitronic.dk/eng/pt100val.html>

**References**

Pavitronic, 2014 pt100 resistance / temperature. <http://pavitronic.dk/eng/pt100val.html>

**Examples**

```
data(rtdPT100)
str(rtdPT100)
```

---

rtdResistanceWireComparison  
*RTD Resistance Wire Comparison*

---

**Description**

rtdResistanceWireComparison is a table with RTD Resistance Wire Comparison

**Usage**

```
rtdResistanceWireComparison
```

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Watlow Electric Manufacturing Company, 2014 RTD Resistance Wire Comparison <https://www.watlow.com/reference/refdata/0315.cfm>

**References**

Watlow Electric Manufacturing Company, 2014 RTD Resistance Wire Comparison <https://www.watlow.com/reference/refdata/0315.cfm>

**Examples**

```
data(rtdResistanceWireComparison)
str(rtdResistanceWireComparison)
```

`rtdResistivityAlpha`     *Resistivity and Alpha Coefficients for RTDs*

### Description

`rtdResistivityAlpha` is a table with Resistivity and Alpha Coefficients for RTDs

### Usage

```
rtdResistivityAlpha
```

### Author(s)

Jose Gama

### Source

Madur Inc., 2014 Resistive temperature detectors PTxx [www.madur.com](http://www.madur.com)

### References

Madur Inc., 2014 Resistive temperature detectors PTxx [www.madur.com](http://www.madur.com)

### Examples

```
data(rtdResistivityAlpha)
str(rtdResistivityAlpha)
```

`RTDtemperatureFit`     *RTD temperature Fit*

### Description

`RTDtemperatureFit` RTD temperature Fit

### Usage

```
RTDtemperatureFit(R, R0, fitRTD='linear', alpha=0.00385)
```

### Arguments

<code>R</code>	resistance at temperature T
<code>R0</code>	resistance at 0C
<code>fitRTD</code>	type of fitting method (linear, quadratic, cubic, polynomial)
<code>alpha</code>	(optional) resistance's temperature coefficient

**Value**

T temperature (C)

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 Relating resistance to temperature <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/platinum-rtd-sensors/resistance-calibration-table>

**References**

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 Relating resistance to temperature <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/platinum-rtd-sensors/resistance-calibration-table>

**Examples**

```
data(RTDtemperatureFit)  
str(RTDtemperatureFit)
```

---

**RTDtemperatureFromResistance**

*RTD Temperature from Resistance*

---

**Description**

RTDtemperatureFromResistance calculates RTD Temperature from Resistance

**Usage**

```
RTDtemperatureFromResistance(R, R0)
```

**Arguments**

R	resistance measured
R0	resistance at 0C

**Value**

T Temperature

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Madur In., 2014 Resistive temperature detectors PTxx [www.madur.com](http://www.madur.com)

**References**

Madur In., 2014 Resistive temperature detectors PTxx [www.madur.com](http://www.madur.com)

---

rtdTypes

*Types of RTDs*

---

**Description**

rtdTypes is a table with Types of RTDs

**Usage**

`rtdTypes`

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**References**

Capgo Inc., 2014 Introduction to RTDs <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/RTDs/RTD.html>

**Examples**

```
data(rtdTypes)
str(rtdTypes)
```

---

SelfHeatingError	<i>self-heating error</i>
------------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

SelfHeatingError calculates the self-heating error

**Usage**

```
SelfHeatingError(I, R, Ek)
```

**Arguments**

I	intensity (A)
R	resistance (ohm)
Ek	self-heating coefficient(mW/C)

**Value**

E	self-heating error
---	--------------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Gerd Scheller, 2003 Error Analysis of a Temperature Measurement System with worked examples  
JUMO, FAS 625, Edition 06.03

**References**

Gerd Scheller, 2003 Error Analysis of a Temperature Measurement System with worked examples  
JUMO, FAS 625, Edition 06.03

---

SensorSensitivity	<i>Sensitivity of the sensor</i>
-------------------	----------------------------------

---

**Description**

SensorSensitivity calculates the Sensitivity of the sensor

**Usage**

```
SensorSensitivity(T1, E1, T2, E2)
```

**Arguments**

T1	measured temperature
E1	resistance (platinum sensor) or the thermoelectric emf (thermocouple) for T1
T2	measured temperature
E2	resistance (platinum sensor) or the thermoelectric emf (thermocouple) for T2

**Value**

Cs	Sensor Sensitivity
----	--------------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Gerd Scheller, 2003 Error Analysis of a Temperature Measurement System with worked examples  
JUMO, FAS 625, Edition 06.03

**References**

Gerd Scheller, 2003 Error Analysis of a Temperature Measurement System with worked examples  
JUMO, FAS 625, Edition 06.03

**SplineEval**

*Spline algorithm used in The Observed Properties of Liquid Helium at the Saturated Vapor Pressure*

**Description**

SplineEval Spline algorithm used in The Observed Properties of Liquid Helium at the Saturated Vapor Pressure

**Usage**

```
SplineEval(x, knotsK, coeffsC)
```

**Arguments**

x	Temperature vector
knotsK	knots, internal and external, vector
coeffsC	coefficients vector

**Value**

S	Spline result
---	---------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Donnelly, Donnelly and Hills [J. Low Temp. Phys. 44, 471 (1981)]

**References**

Donnelly, Donnelly and Hills [J. Low Temp. Phys. 44, 471 (1981)]

---

tableAWGCuWire

*AWG Wire Sizes with Resistance and More*

---

**Description**

tableAWGCuWire is a table with AWG Wire sizes with resistance and more

**Usage**

tableAWGCuWire

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Lund Instrument Engineering, Inc., 2014 Wire Gauge and Current Limits Including Skin Depth and Strength [http://www.powerstream.com/Wire\\_Size.htm](http://www.powerstream.com/Wire_Size.htm)

**References**

Lund Instrument Engineering, Inc., 2014 Wire Gauge and Current Limits Including Skin Depth and Strength [http://www.powerstream.com/Wire\\_Size.htm](http://www.powerstream.com/Wire_Size.htm)

**Examples**

```
data(tableAWGCuWire)
str(tableAWGCuWire)
```

---

temperatureMeasurementDifficulty  
*temperature Measurement Difficulty*

---

**Description**

temperatureMeasurementDifficulty is a table with the current state of difficulties with temperature measurements

**Usage**

temperatureMeasurementDifficulty

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

CapGo, 2013 Is temperature measurement difficult? <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/Thermocouple/Thermocouple.html>

**References**

CapGo, 2013 Is temperature measurement difficult? <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/Thermocouple/Thermocouple.html>

**Examples**

```
data(temperatureMeasurementDifficulty)
str(temperatureMeasurementDifficulty)
```

---

temperatureSensorTypes  
*Temperature Sensor Types*

---

**Description**

temperatureSensorTypes is a table with Temperature Sensor Types

**Usage**

temperatureSensorTypes

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**Examples**

```
data(temperatureSensorTypes)
str(temperatureSensorTypes)
```

**ThermistorAlphaApproximatedFromBeta**

*Thermistor Alpha Approximated From Beta*

**Description**

ThermistorAlphaApproximatedFromBeta Thermistor alpha approximated from beta

**Usage**

```
ThermistorAlphaApproximatedFromBeta(T, betaTH)
```

**Arguments**

T	temperature
betaTH	Beta parameter of the thermistor (calculated or from the data sheet)

**Value**

a	parameter of the thermistor
---	-----------------------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Daycounter, Inc. Engineering Services, 2014 Steinhart-Hart Thermistor Calculator <http://www.daycounter.com/Calculators/Steinhart-Hart-Thermistor-Calculator.phtml>

**References**

Daycounter, Inc. Engineering Services, 2014 Steinhart-Hart Thermistor Calculator <http://www.daycounter.com/Calculators/Steinhart-Hart-Thermistor-Calculator.phtml>

## Examples

```
data(ThermistorAlphaApproximatedFromBeta)
str(ThermistorAlphaApproximatedFromBeta)
```

## ThermistorApproxDriftResistance

*Approximation of Drift Resistance of NTC Thermistors*

## Description

ThermistorApproxDriftResistance Estimates the Drift Resistance of NTC Thermistors

## Usage

```
ThermistorApproxDriftResistance(Ri, T, a, b)
```

## Arguments

Ri	initial resistance
T	aging time
a	intercept at T=1
b	slope (%deltaR per decade of time T)

## Value

Rt	resistance at time T
----	----------------------

## Author(s)

Jose Gama

## Source

Quality Thermistor, Inc. 2108 <http://www.cornerstonesensors.com/About.asp?PageCode=Stability&Print=Page>

## References

Quality Thermistor, Inc. 2108 <http://www.cornerstonesensors.com/About.asp?PageCode=Stability&Print=Page>

---

**ThermistorApproxDriftTime***Approximation of Drift Time of NTC Thermistors*

---

**Description**

ThermistorApproxDriftTime Estimates the Drift Time of NTC Thermistors

**Usage**

```
ThermistorApproxDriftTime(Ri, Rt, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

Ri	initial resistance
Rt	resistance at time T
a	intercept at T=1
b	slope (%deltaR per decade of time T)

**Value**

T	aging time
---	------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Quality Thermistor, Inc. 2108 <http://www.cornerstonesensors.com/About.asp?PageCode=Stability&Print=Page>

**References**

Quality Thermistor, Inc. 2108 <http://www.cornerstonesensors.com/About.asp?PageCode=Stability&Print=Page>

**ThermistorCalculateBeta**

*Estimate thermistor beta coefficient from two known resistance/temperature values*

---

**Description**

ThermistorCalculateBeta Estimates thermistor beta coefficient from two known resistance/temperature values

**Usage**

```
ThermistorCalculateBeta(R0, T0, R1, T1)
```

**Arguments**

R0	resistance measurement 1
T0	temperature measurement 1
R1	resistance measurement 2
T1	temperature measurement 2

**Value**

b	beta coefficient
---	------------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

RepRap wiki, 2014 Measuring Thermistor Beta <http://reprap.org/wiki/MeasuringThermistorBeta>

**References**

RepRap wiki, 2014 Measuring Thermistor Beta <http://reprap.org/wiki/MeasuringThermistorBeta>

---

ThermistorCalibrationEquation  
*Thermistor calibration equation*

---

**Description**

ThermistorCalibrationEquation Thermistor calibration equation

**Usage**

ThermistorCalibrationEquation(R, R0, thCoeffs)

**Arguments**

R	resistance measurement for temperature T
R0	resistance measurement for temperature T0
thCoeffs	Thermistor coefficient

**Value**

T	temperature
---	-------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

**References**

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

---

**ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge1**

*Resistance–temperature calibration equation Hoge 1*

---

**Description**

ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge1 Resistance–temperature calibration equation Hoge 1

**Usage**

```
ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge1(Rt, A0, A1, A2)
```

**Arguments**

Rt	resistance measurement for temperature T
A0	equation coefficient A0
A1	equation coefficient A1
A2	equation coefficient A2

**Value**

T	temperature
---	-------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Chiachung Chen, 2009 Evaluation of resistance–temperature calibration equations for NTC thermistors Measurement 42, Elsevier

**References**

Chiachung Chen, 2009 Evaluation of resistance–temperature calibration equations for NTC thermistors Measurement 42, Elsevier

---

**ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge2**

*Resistance–temperature calibration equation Hoge 1*

---

**Description**

ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge2 Resistance–temperature calibration equation Hoge 2

**Usage**

```
ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge2(Rt, A0, A1, A2, A3)
```

**Arguments**

Rt	resistance measurement for temperature T
A0	equation coefficient A0
A1	equation coefficient A1
A2	equation coefficient A2
A3	equation coefficient A3

**Value**

T	temperature
---	-------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Chiachung Chen, 2009 Evaluation of resistance–temperature calibration equations for NTC thermistors Measurement 42, Elsevier

**References**

Chiachung Chen, 2009 Evaluation of resistance–temperature calibration equations for NTC thermistors Measurement 42, Elsevier

---

**ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge3**

*Resistance–temperature calibration equation Hoge 1*

---

**Description**

ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge3 Resistance–temperature calibration equation Hoge 3

**Usage**

```
ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge3(Rt, A0, A1, A2, A3, A4)
```

**Arguments**

Rt	resistance measurement for temperature T
A0	equation coefficient A0
A1	equation coefficient A1
A2	equation coefficient A2
A3	equation coefficient A3
A4	equation coefficient A4

**Value**

T	temperature
---	-------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Chiachung Chen, 2009 Evaluation of resistance–temperature calibration equations for NTC thermistors Measurement 42, Elsevier

**References**

Chiachung Chen, 2009 Evaluation of resistance–temperature calibration equations for NTC thermistors Measurement 42, Elsevier

---

**ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge4**

*Resistance–temperature calibration equation Hoge 1*

---

**Description**

ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge4 Resistance–temperature calibration equation Hoge 4

**Usage**

```
ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge4(Rt, A0, A1, A2, A5)
```

**Arguments**

Rt	resistance measurement for temperature T
A0	equation coefficient A0
A1	equation coefficient A1
A2	equation coefficient A2
A5	equation coefficient A5

**Value**

T	temperature
---	-------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Chiachung Chen, 2009 Evaluation of resistance–temperature calibration equations for NTC thermistors Measurement 42, Elsevier

**References**

Chiachung Chen, 2009 Evaluation of resistance–temperature calibration equations for NTC thermistors Measurement 42, Elsevier

---

**ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge5**

*Resistance–temperature calibration equation Hoge 1*

---

**Description**

ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge5 Resistance–temperature calibration equation Hoge 5

**Usage**

```
ThermistorCalibrationEquationHoge5(Rt, C1, C2, C3)
```

**Arguments**

Rt	resistance measurement for temperature T
C1	equation coefficient C1
C2	equation coefficient C2
C3	equation coefficient C3

**Value**

T	temperature
---	-------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Chiachung Chen, 2009 Evaluation of resistance–temperature calibration equations for NTC thermistors Measurement 42, Elsevier

**References**

Chiachung Chen, 2009 Evaluation of resistance–temperature calibration equations for NTC thermistors Measurement 42, Elsevier

---

**ThermistorConvertADCreadingToTemperatureC**

*Convert ADC reading into a temperature in Celcius by using two resistors*

---

**Description**

ThermistorConvertADCreadingToTemperatureC Converts ADC reading into a temperature in Celcius by using two resistors values

**Usage**

```
ThermistorConvertADCreadingToTemperatureC(adc, R0, T0, betaTH,  
R1, R2, vadc = 5.0, vcc = 5.0, ADCbits=10)
```

**Arguments**

adc	ADC reading
R0	resistance measurement 1
T0	resistance temperature 1
betaTH	beta coefficient
R1	resistor value 1
R2	resistor value 2
vadc	ADC reference
vcc	supply voltage to potential divider
ADCbits	ADC bit resolution

**Value**

C Temperature in Celsius

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Chris Palmer, 2007 Measuring temperature the easy way <http://hydraraptor.blogspot.co.uk/2007/10/measuring-temperature-easy-way.html>

**References**

Chris Palmer, 2007 Measuring temperature the easy way <http://hydraraptor.blogspot.co.uk/2007/10/measuring-temperature-easy-way.html>

---

**ThermistorConvertTemperatureCtoADCreading**

*Convert temperature in Celcius into ADC reading, with two resistors*

---

**Description**

**ThermistorConvertTemperatureCtoADCreading** Converts temperature in Celcius into ADC reading, with two resistors

**Usage**

```
ThermistorConvertTemperatureCtoADCreading(T, R0, T0, R1, R2,  
betaTH, vadc = 5.0, vcc = 5.0, ADCbits=10)
```

**Arguments**

T	Temperature in Celsius
R0	resistance measurement 1
T0	resistance temperature 1
R1	resistor value 1
R2	resistor value 2
betaTH	beta coefficient
vadc	ADC reference
vcc	supply voltage to potential divider
ADCbits	ADC bit resolution

**Value**

adc	ADC value
-----	-----------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Chris Palmer, 2007 Measuring temperature the easy way <http://hydraraptor.blogspot.co.uk/2007/10/measuring-temperature-easy-way.html>

**References**

Chris Palmer, 2007 Measuring temperature the easy way <http://hydraraptor.blogspot.co.uk/2007/10/measuring-temperature-easy-way.html>

---

ThermistorHoge1CoeffFromMeasurements

*Calculate Hoge1 coefficients from measurements*

---

**Description**

ThermistorHoge1CoeffFromMeasurements Calculate Hoge1 coefficients from measurements

**Usage**

ThermistorHoge1CoeffFromMeasurements(resAndTemp)

**Arguments**

resAndTemp      matrix with temperatures (C) in column 1 and resistance (ohm) in column 2

**Value**

b      beta coefficient

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

---

---

thermistorMaximumMeasuringVoltage

*NTC thermistor Nominal Resistance and Maximum measuring voltage*

---

**Description**

thermistorMaximumMeasuringVoltage is a table with NTC thermistor Nominal Resistance (Rn) and Maximum measuring voltage (V)

**Usage**

thermistorMaximumMeasuringVoltage

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

AVX Corporation, 2014 AVX NTC Thermistors v11.4 <http://www.avx.com>

## References

AVX Corporation, 2014 AVX NTC Thermistors v11.4 <http://www.avx.com>

## Examples

```
data(thermistorMaximumMeasuringVoltage)
str(thermistorMaximumMeasuringVoltage)
```

**ThermistorResistance**    *Estimate thermistor resistance from temperature*

## Description

ThermistorResistance Estimates thermistor resistance from temperature

## Usage

```
ThermistorResistance(Tx, R0, betaTH, T0)
```

## Arguments

Tx	measured temperature
R0	R0 resistance at temperature To (25C, expressed in Kelvin)
betaTH	Beta parameter of the thermistor (calculated or from the data sheet)
T0	resistance temperature

## Value

R	resistance in ohms
---	--------------------

## Author(s)

Jose Gama

## Source

Chris Palmer, 2007 Measuring temperature the easy way <http://hydraraptor.blogspot.co.uk/2007/10/measuring-temperature-easy-way.html>

## References

Chris Palmer, 2007 Measuring temperature the easy way <http://hydraraptor.blogspot.co.uk/2007/10/measuring-temperature-easy-way.html>

---

ThermistorResistanceDeviation  
*Thermistor Resistance Deviation*

---

**Description**

ThermistorResistanceDeviation Thermistor Resistance Deviation

**Usage**

ThermistorResistanceDeviation(deltaBetaTH, deltaR25)

**Arguments**

deltaBetaTH	delta(beta)
deltaR25	delta(R25)

**Value**

R                   Resistance (ohm)

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Daycounter, Inc. Engineering Services, 2014 Steinhart-Hart Thermistor Calculator <http://www.daycounter.com/Calculators/Steinhart-Hart-Thermistor-Calculator.phtml>

**References**

Daycounter, Inc. Engineering Services, 2014 Steinhart-Hart Thermistor Calculator <http://www.daycounter.com/Calculators/Steinhart-Hart-Thermistor-Calculator.phtml>

**Examples**

```
data(ThermistorResistanceDeviation)
str(ThermistorResistanceDeviation)
```

---

**ThermistorResistanceSteinhartHart**

*Steinhart-Hart Equation for Thermistor Resistance*

---

**Description**

**ThermistorResistanceSteinhartHart** Estimates the thermistor resistance using the Steinhart-Hart equation

**Usage**

**ThermistorResistanceSteinhartHart**(T, A, B, C)

**Arguments**

T	measured temperature for resistance R
A	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient A (K^0)
B	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient B (K^1)
C	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient C (K^2)

**Value**

R	resistance
---	------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Daycounter, Inc. Engineering Services, 2014 Steinhart-Hart Thermistor Calculator <http://www.daycounter.com/Calculators/Steinhart-Hart-Thermistor-Calculator.phtml>

**References**

Daycounter, Inc. Engineering Services, 2014 Steinhart-Hart Thermistor Calculator <http://www.daycounter.com/Calculators/Steinhart-Hart-Thermistor-Calculator.phtml>

---

ThermistorResistanceSteinhartHart2

*Steinhart-Hart equation for thermistor resistance, calculated with Maxima*

---

**Description**

ThermistorResistanceSteinhartHart2 Steinhart-Hart equation for thermistor resistance, calculated with Maxima

**Usage**

```
ThermistorResistanceSteinhartHart2(T, A, B, C)
```

**Arguments**

T	measured temperature for resistance R
A	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient A (K^0)
B	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient B (K^1)
C	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient C (K^2)

**Value**

R	resistance
---	------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

---

---

ThermistorResistanceSteinhartHartUsing3T

*Steinhart-Hart equation for thermistor resistance using 3 temperature points*

---

**Description**

ThermistorResistanceSteinhartHartUsing3T Steinhart-Hart equation for thermistor resistance using 3 temperature points

**Usage**

```
ThermistorResistanceSteinhartHartUsing3T(T, T2, T3, R0, A1, B1, C1=0, D1)
```

**Arguments**

T	measured temperature for resistance R
T2	2nd measured temperature for resistance R
T3	3rd measured temperature for resistance R
R0	measured resistance
A1	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient A (K^0)
B1	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient B (K^1)
C1	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient C (K^2)
D1	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient D (K^3)

**Value**

R	resistance
---	------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Daycounter, Inc. Engineering Services Steinhart-Hart Thermistor Calculator <http://www.daycounter.com/Calculators/Steinhart-Hart-Thermistor-Calculator.phtml>

**ThermistorResistanceTolerance**

*Thermistor relationship resistance tolerance*

**Description**

ThermistorResistanceTolerance Thermistor relationship resistance tolerance

**Usage**

```
ThermistorResistanceTolerance(TempAccy, alpha)
```

**Arguments**

TempAccy	Temperature Accuracy
alpha	Thermistor alpha constant

**Value**

t	Tolerance
---	-----------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Spectrum Sensors & Controls Inc., 2014 NTC Thermistors Engineering Notes <http://www.SpecSensors.com>

**References**

Spectrum Sensors & Controls Inc., 2014 NTC Thermistors Engineering Notes <http://www.SpecSensors.com>

---

*ThermistorSensitivity*   *Thermistor Sensitivity*

---

**Description**

*ThermistorSensitivity* Thermistor Sensitivity (relative change in resistance for a change in temperature)

**Usage**

*ThermistorSensitivity*(T, beta)

**Arguments**

T	measured temperature for resistance R
beta	beta Coefficient

**Value**

S	Sensitivity
---	-------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

**References**

John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014 Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition Spatial, Mechanical, Thermal, and Radiation Measurement CRC Press

ThermistorSlope	<i>Thermistor Slope (Resistance Ratio)</i>
-----------------	--

### Description

ThermistorSlope Thermistor Slope (Resistance Ratio)

### Usage

```
ThermistorSlope(R0, R70)
```

### Arguments

R0	resistance at temperature To (0C, expressed in Kelvin)
R70	resistance at temperature To (70C, expressed in Kelvin)

### Value

R	resistance in ohms
---	--------------------

### Author(s)

Jose Gama

### Source

NTC Thermistor theory BetaTHERM sensors [www.betatherm.com](http://www.betatherm.com)

### References

NTC Thermistor theory BetaTHERM sensors [www.betatherm.com](http://www.betatherm.com)

ThermistorSteinhartHartCoeffFromMeasurements	<i>Steinhart-Hart coefficients A, B, C from measurements</i>
--	--

### Description

ThermistorSteinhartHartCoeffFromMeasurements Steinhart-Hart coefficients A, B, C from measurements

### Usage

```
ThermistorSteinhartHartCoeffFromMeasurements(resAndTemp)
```

**Arguments**

resAndTemp      matrix with temperatures (C) in column 1 and resistance (ohm) in column 2

**Value**

A	coefficient A
B	coefficient B
C	coefficient C

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

NTC Thermistor theory BetaTHERM sensors [www.betatherm.com](http://www.betatherm.com)

**References**

NTC Thermistor theory BetaTHERM sensors [www.betatherm.com](http://www.betatherm.com)

---

ThermistorTemperature    *RTD temperature Fit*

---

**Description**

ThermistorTemperature RTD temperature Fit

**Usage**

ThermistorTemperature(R, R0, betaTH, T0)

**Arguments**

R0	resistance at 0C
R	resistance measured
betaTH	beta parameter of the thermistor (calculated or from the data sheet)
T0	temperature at resistance R0

**Value**

T      temperature (C)

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 ntc-thermistors <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/ntc-thermistors/resistance-equation>

**References**

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 ntc-thermistors <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/ntc-thermistors/resistance-equation>

**Examples**

```
data(ThermistorTemperature)
str(ThermistorTemperature)
```

**ThermistorTemperatureAccuracy**

*Thermistor relationship temperature accuracy*

**Description**

ThermistorTemperatureAccuracy Thermistor relationship temperature accuracy

**Usage**

```
ThermistorTemperatureAccuracy(ResTol, alpha)
```

**Arguments**

ResTol	Thermistor resistance tolerance
alpha	Thermistor alpha constant

**Value**

a	Accuracy
---	----------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Spectrum Sensors & Controls Inc., 2014 NTC Thermistors Engineering Notes <http://www.SpecSensors.com>

**References**

Spectrum Sensors & Controls Inc., 2014 NTC Thermistors Engineering Notes <http://www.SpecSensors.com>

---

ThermistorTemperatureDeviation  
*Thermistor temperature Deviation*

---

**Description**

ThermistorTemperatureDeviation Thermistor temperature Deviation

**Usage**

```
ThermistorTemperatureDeviation(deltaBetaTH, deltaR25, alpha)
```

**Arguments**

deltaBetaTH	delta(beta)
deltaR25	delta(R25)
alpha	Thermistor alpha coefficient

**Value**

T	temperature (C)
---	-----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Daycounter, Inc. Engineering Services, 2014 Steinhart-Hart Thermistor Calculator <http://www.daycounter.com/Calculators/Steinhart-Hart-Thermistor-Calculator.phtml>

**References**

Daycounter, Inc. Engineering Services, 2014 Steinhart-Hart Thermistor Calculator <http://www.daycounter.com/Calculators/Steinhart-Hart-Thermistor-Calculator.phtml>

**Examples**

```
data(ThermistorTemperatureDeviation)
str(ThermistorTemperatureDeviation)
```

---

**ThermistorTemperatureFitPolynomial**  
*RTD temperature Fit Polynomial*

---

**Description**

`ThermistorTemperatureFitPolynomial` RTD temperature Fit Polynomial

**Usage**

`ThermistorTemperatureFitPolynomial(R, R0, A, B, C, D)`

**Arguments**

R	resistance measured
R0	resistance at 0C
A	Coefficient A
B	Coefficient B
C	Coefficient C
D	Coefficient D

**Value**

T temperature (C)

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 ntc-thermistors <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/ntc-thermistors/resistance-equation>

**References**

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 ntc-thermistors <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/ntc-thermistors/resistance-equation>

**Examples**

```
data(ThermistorTemperatureFitPolynomial)
str(ThermistorTemperatureFitPolynomial)
```

---

**ThermistorTemperatureSteinhartHart**

*Steinhart-Hart Equation for Thermistor Temperature*

---

**Description**

ThermistorTemperatureSteinhartHart Estimates the thermistor temperature using the Steinhart-Hart equation

**Usage**

ThermistorTemperatureSteinhartHart(R, R0, A, B, C=0, D)

**Arguments**

R	measured resistance for temperature T
R0	resistance at temperature To (25°C, expressed in ohms)
A	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient A1 (K^0)
B	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient B1 (K^-1)
C	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient C1 (K^-2)
D	Steinhart-Hart Coefficient D1 (K^-3)

**Value**

R	resistance
---	------------

**Note**

Equation ThermistorCalibrationEquation should be used instead of the Steinhart and Hart equation because the performance of this equation is affected by: 1. the thermistor's R(25 C) value 2. the unit of measurement 3. R0 5. the thermistors being connected in series or parallel

Source: John G. Webster and Halit Eren, 2014, Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook, Second Edition, CRC Press

Bennett, A. S., 1971, The calibration of thermistors over the range 0-30 C Deep Sea Research, 19, 157-163.

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Daycounter, Inc. Engineering Services, 2014 Steinhart-Hart Thermistor Calculator <http://www.daycounter.com/Calculators/Steinhart-Hart-Thermistor-Calculator.phtml>

**References**

Daycounter, Inc. Engineering Services, 2014 Steinhart-Hart Thermistor Calculator <http://www.daycounter.com/Calculators/Steinhart-Hart-Thermistor-Calculator.phtml>

---

ThermistorVolumeResistivityFromR25

*Thermistor Volume Resistivity at 25C*

---

**Description**

ThermistorVolumeResistivityFromR25 Estimates thermistor Volume Resistivity at 25C

**Usage**

ThermistorVolumeResistivityFromR25(R25, Thck, L, W)

**Arguments**

R25	measured resistance 25C (ohms)
Thck	thickness of the conductor (chip) (cm)
L	length of the conductor (chip) (cm)
W	width of the conductor (chip) (cm)

**Value**

r Resistivity

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

BetaTHERM sensors, 2014 NTC Thermistor theory [www.betatherm.com](http://www.betatherm.com)

**References**

BetaTHERM sensors, 2014 NTC Thermistor theory [www.betatherm.com](http://www.betatherm.com)

---

ThermistorVolumeResistivityFromRho  
*Thermistor Volume Resistivity at 25C*

---

**Description**

ThermistorVolumeResistivityFromRho Estimates thermistor Volume Resistivity at 25C

**Usage**

ThermistorVolumeResistivityFromRho(Rho, Thck, L, W)

**Arguments**

Rho	material resistivity in ohm/cm
Thck	thickness of the conductor (chip) (cm)
L	length of the conductor (chip) (cm)
W	width of the conductor (chip) (cm)

**Value**

r	Resistivity
---	-------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

BetaTHERM sensors, 2014 NTC Thermistor theory [www.betatherm.com](http://www.betatherm.com)

**References**

BetaTHERM sensors, 2014 NTC Thermistor theory [www.betatherm.com](http://www.betatherm.com)

---

thermocoupleCables      *Thermocouple Cables*

---

**Description**

thermocoupleCables is a table with Thermocouple Cables

**Usage**

thermocoupleCables

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Labfacility Limited, 2014 Thermocouple Cables <https://www.labfacility.com/thermocouple-cables/>

**References**

Labfacility Limited, 2014 Thermocouple Cables <https://www.labfacility.com/thermocouple-cables/>

---

thermocoupleCoefficientsTypeB  
*Polynomial Equation Coefficients for Voltage to Temperature for Thermocouple Type B*

---

**Description**

thermocoupleCoefficientsTypeB Coefficients for Voltage to Temperature for Thermocouple Type B

**Usage**

thermocoupleCoefficientsTypeB

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

## References

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

## Examples

```
data(thermocoupleCoefficientsTypeB)
str(thermocoupleCoefficientsTypeB)
```

---

thermocoupleCoefficientsTypeBrationalPolynomial

*Polynomial Equation Coefficients for Voltage to Temperature for Thermocouple Type B*

---

## Description

thermocoupleCoefficientsTypeBrationalPolynomial Polynomial Equation Coefficients for Voltage to Temperature for Thermocouple Type B

## Usage

```
thermocoupleCoefficientsTypeBrationalPolynomial
```

## Author(s)

Jose Gama

## Source

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 rational polynomial function approximation for Type K thermocouples <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/thermocouple/calibration-table#computing-cold-junction-voltages>

## References

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 rational polynomial function approximation for Type K thermocouples <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/thermocouple/calibration-table#computing-cold-junction-voltages>

## Examples

```
data(thermocoupleCoefficientsTypeBrationalPolynomial)
str(thermocoupleCoefficientsTypeBrationalPolynomial)
```

thermocoupleColdJunctionVoltageCoeff  
*Thermocouple Cold Junction Voltage Coefficients*

---

**Description**

thermocoupleColdJunctionVoltageCoeff is a table with Thermocouple Cold Junction Voltage Coefficients

**Usage**

thermocoupleColdJunctionVoltageCoeff

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Pty Ltd, 2013 Computing cold junction voltages <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/Thermocouple/Thermocouple.html>

**References**

Capgo Pty Ltd, 2013 Computing cold junction voltages <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/Thermocouple/Thermocouple.html>

---

thermocoupleDefinitionTypes  
*Thermocouple Types Definitions*

---

**Description**

thermocoupleDefinitionTypes is a table with Thermocouple Types Definitions

**Usage**

thermocoupleDefinitionTypes

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

CapGo, 2013 Types of thermocouples <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/Thermocouple/Thermocouple.html>

## References

CapGo, 2013 Types of thermocouples <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/ThermocoupleThermocouple.html>

## Examples

```
data(thermocoupleDefinitionTypes)
str(thermocoupleDefinitionTypes)
```

---

### ThermocoupleEquationTemperatureToVoltage

*Thermocouple cold junction voltages*

---

## Description

ThermocoupleEquationTemperatureToVoltage Thermocouple cold junction voltages

## Usage

```
ThermocoupleEquationTemperatureToVoltage(vT, thermocoupleType='k')
```

## Arguments

vT	vector with temperatures
thermocoupleType	Thermocouple type

## Value

V	voltage (V)
---	-------------

## Author(s)

Jose Gama

## Source

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 Computing cold junction voltages <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/thermocouple/calibration-table#computing-cold-junction-voltages>

## References

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 Computing cold junction voltages <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/thermocouple/calibration-table#computing-cold-junction-voltages>

## Examples

```
data(ThermocoupleEquationTemperatureToVoltage)
str(ThermocoupleEquationTemperatureToVoltage)
```

---

ThermocoupleEquationTypeB

*Equation for Calculating Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type B*

---

## Description

ThermocoupleEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type B  
ThermocoupleEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type E  
ThermocoupleEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type J  
ThermocoupleEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type K  
ThermocoupleEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type N  
ThermocoupleEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type R  
ThermocoupleEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type S  
ThermocoupleEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type T

## Usage

```
ThermocoupleEquationTypeB(vT)
```

## Arguments

vT	Vector with temperatures (C)
----	------------------------------

## Value

V	Voltage (mV)
---	--------------

## Author(s)

Jose Gama

## Source

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

## References

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

---

**ThermocoupleEquationTypeK rational Polynomial**

*Thermocouple polynomial function approximation*

---

**Description**

ThermocoupleEquationTypeK rational Polynomial Thermocouple polynomial function approximation

**Usage**

```
ThermocoupleEquationTypeK rational Polynomial(vV, thermocoupleType='k')
```

**Arguments**

vV	vector with voltages
thermocoupleType	Thermocouple type

**Value**

T	temperature (C)
---	-----------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 Rational polynomial function approximation for Type K thermocouples <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/thermocouple/calibration-table#computing-cold-junction-voltages>

**References**

Mosaic Industries, Inc., 2014 Rational polynomial function approximation for Type K thermocouples <http://www.mosaic-industries.com/embedded-systems/microcontroller-projects/temperature-measurement/thermocouple/calibration-table#computing-cold-junction-voltages>

**Examples**

```
data(ThermocoupleEquationTypeK rational Polynomial)
str(ThermocoupleEquationTypeK rational Polynomial)
```

---

**thermocoupleErrorLimits**

*Limits of Error for Thermocouples*

---

**Description**

`thermocoupleErrorLimits` is a table with Limits of Error for Thermocouples

**Usage**

```
thermocoupleErrorLimits
```

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Jim Strothman, 2006 ISA Handbook of Measurement Equations and Tables, 2nd Edition The International Society of Automation

**References**

Jim Strothman, 2006 ISA Handbook of Measurement Equations and Tables, 2nd Edition The International Society of Automation

**Examples**

```
data(thermocoupleErrorLimits)
str(thermocoupleErrorLimits)
```

---

**thermocoupleExtensionCables**

*Thermocouple Extension Cables*

---

**Description**

`thermocoupleExtensionCables` is a table with Thermocouple Extension Cables

**Usage**

```
thermocoupleExtensionCables
```

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Mike Nager, 2014 Designing with Thermocouples: Get the Most from Your Measurements [www.phoenixcontact.com](#)

**References**

Mike Nager, 2014 Designing with Thermocouples: Get the Most from Your Measurements [www.phoenixcontact.com](#)

---

**thermocoupleFixedPointsITS90**  
*fixed Points ITS90*

---

**Description**

`thermocoupleFixedPointsITS90` is a table with the fixed Points of ITS90

**Usage**

`thermocoupleFixedPointsITS90`

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), 2014 Table I Thermocouple Types Definitions [http://srdata.nist.gov/its90/tables/table\\_iii.html](http://srdata.nist.gov/its90/tables/table_iii.html)

**References**

National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), 2014 Table I Thermocouple Types Definitions [http://srdata.nist.gov/its90/tables/table\\_iii.html](http://srdata.nist.gov/its90/tables/table_iii.html)

**Examples**

```
data(thermocoupleFixedPointsITS90)
str(thermocoupleFixedPointsITS90)
```

---

ThermocoupleFundamentalRelation  
*Thermocouple Fundamental Relation*

---

**Description**

ThermocoupleFundamentalRelation Thermocouple Fundamental Relation

**Usage**

ThermocoupleFundamentalRelation(S, T0, T1)

**Arguments**

S	Seebeck coefficient (uV/C) or Sab Seebeck coefficient between material a and b
T0	temperatures at T0 end
T1	temperatures at T1 end

**Value**

voltage (V)

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**Examples**

```
data(ThermocoupleFundamentalRelation)
str(ThermocoupleFundamentalRelation)
```

---

ThermocoupleFundamentalRelation2  
*Thermocouple Fundamental Relation*

---

**Description**

ThermocoupleFundamentalRelation2 Thermocouple Fundamental Relation

**Usage**

ThermocoupleFundamentalRelation2(Sa, Sb, T0, T1)

**Arguments**

Sa	Seebeck coefficient for material a
Sb	Seebeck coefficient for material b
T0	temperatures at T0 end
T1	temperatures at T1 end

**Value**

V voltage (V)

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**Examples**

```
data(ThermocoupleFundamentalRelation2)
str(ThermocoupleFundamentalRelation2)
```

`thermocoupleInsulatingMaterialsCeramicPackedStock`

*Insulating Materials for Ceramic Packed Thermocouple Stock*

### Description

`thermocoupleInsulatingMaterialsCeramicPackedStock` is a table with Insulating Materials for Ceramic Packed Thermocouple Stock

### Usage

`thermocoupleInsulatingMaterialsCeramicPackedStock`

### Author(s)

Jose Gama

### Source

American Society for Testing and Materials, 1981 Manual on the Use of Thermocouples in Temperature Measurement Committee E20 on Temperature Measurement and Subcommittee E20.04 on Thermocouples

### References

American Society for Testing and Materials, 1981 Manual on the Use of Thermocouples in Temperature Measurement Committee E20 on Temperature Measurement and Subcommittee E20.04 on Thermocouples

### Examples

```
data(thermocoupleInsulatingMaterialsCeramicPackedStock)
str(thermocoupleInsulatingMaterialsCeramicPackedStock)
```

`thermocoupleInverseCoefficientsTypeB`

*Polynomial Equation Coefficients for Voltage to Temperature for Thermocouple Type B*

### Description

`thermocoupleInverseCoefficientsTypeB` Coefficients for Voltage to Temperature for Thermocouple Type B

### Usage

`thermocoupleInverseCoefficientsTypeB`

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**Examples**

```
data(thermocoupleInverseCoefficientsTypeB)
str(thermocoupleInverseCoefficientsTypeB)
```

---

**ThermocoupleInverseEquationTypeB**

*Equation for Calculating Temperature from Voltage for Thermocouples Type B*

---

**Description**

ThermocoupleInverseEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type B

ThermocoupleInverseEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type E

ThermocoupleInverseEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type J

ThermocoupleInverseEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type K

ThermocoupleInverseEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type N

ThermocoupleInverseEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type R

ThermocoupleInverseEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type S

ThermocoupleInverseEquationTypeB Calculates Voltage from Temperature for Thermocouples Type T

**Usage**

ThermocoupleInverseEquationTypeB(vV)

**Arguments**

vV                    Vector with voltages (C)

**Value**

T                    Temperature (C)

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**thermocoupleInverseFunctionsRange**

*Error range for Polynomial inverse functions for Thermocouples*

**Description**

**thermocoupleInverseFunctionsRange** Error range for Polynomial inverse functions for Thermocouples

**Usage**

**thermocoupleInverseFunctionsRange**

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**Examples**

```
data(thermocoupleInverseFunctionsRange)
str(thermocoupleInverseFunctionsRange)
```

---

**ThermocoupleLeadWireExternalResistanceUS**

*Calculate the external resistance to an instrument*

---

**Description**

ThermocoupleLeadWireExternalResistanceUS Calculates the external resistance to an instrument

**Usage**

```
ThermocoupleLeadWireExternalResistanceUS(thermocoupleType, thermocoupleLength,  
thermocoupleGauge, leadWireType, leadWireLength, leadWireGauge)
```

**Arguments**

thermocoupleType	Type of thermocouple wire
thermocoupleLength	Length of thermocouple wire (feet)
thermocoupleGauge	Gauge of thermocouple wire (AWG)
leadWireType	Type of lead wire
leadWireLength	Length of lead wire (feet)
leadWireGauge	Gauge of lead wire (AWG)

**Value**

R	resistance (ohms)
---	-------------------

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Conax(TM) Buffalo, 2014 thermocouple wire size and resistance table [www.conaxbuffalo.com](http://www.conaxbuffalo.com)

**References**

Conax(TM) Buffalo, 2014 thermocouple wire size and resistance table [www.conaxbuffalo.com](http://www.conaxbuffalo.com)

**Examples**

```
# What is external resistance to my instrument if I use a 20 gauge Chromel/Alumel  
# thermocouple 3 feet long and 14 gauge Chromel/Alumel lead wire 20 feet in length?  
# Answer: 4.7002 ohms  
ThermocoupleLeadWireExternalResistanceUS('k',3,20,'k',20,14)
```

---

**thermocoupleMineralInsulated**

*Mineral Insulated Thermocouples*

---

**Description**

thermocoupleMineralInsulated is a table with Mineral Insulated Thermocouples

**Usage**

thermocoupleMineralInsulated

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Watlow(R), 2014 Mineral Insulated Sensors by Diameter and Sheath <https://www.watlow.com/downloads/en/catalogs/thermocouples.pdf>

**References**

Watlow(R), 2014 Mineral Insulated Sensors by Diameter and Sheath <https://www.watlow.com/downloads/en/catalogs/thermocouples.pdf>

---

**thermocoupleMounting**    *Thermocouple Mounting*

---

**Description**

thermocoupleMounting is a table with Thermocouple Mounting data

**Usage**

thermocoupleMounting

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Capgo Pty Ltd, 2013 Thermocouple mounting <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/Thermocouple/Thermocouple.html> Watlow(R), 2014 Junction Types <https://www.watlow.com/downloads/en/catalogs/thermocouples.pdf>

**References**

Capgo Pty Ltd, 2013 Thermocouple mounting <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/Thermocouple/Thermocouple.html> Watlow(R), 2014 Junction Types <https://www.watlow.com/downloads/en/catalogs/thermocouples.pdf>

---

thermocoupleNominalSeebeckCoefficients  
*Nominal Seebeck Coefficients*

---

**Description**

thermocoupleNominalSeebeckCoefficients is a table with Nominal Seebeck Coefficients

**Usage**

thermocoupleNominalSeebeckCoefficients

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**Examples**

```
data(thermocoupleNominalSeebeckCoefficients)
str(thermocoupleNominalSeebeckCoefficients)
```

---

thermocoupleRecommendedUpperTempLimitsProtected  
*Recommended Upper Temperature Limits for Protected Thermocouples*

---

**Description**

thermocoupleRecommendedUpperTempLimitsProtected is a table with Recommended Upper Temperature Limits for Protected Thermocouples

**Usage**

```
thermocoupleRecommendedUpperTempLimitsProtected
```

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

CapGo, 2013 Recommended upper temperature limits <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/Thermocouple/Thermocouple.html>

**References**

CapGo, 2013 Recommended upper temperature limits <http://www.capgo.com/Resources/Temperature/Thermocouple/Thermocouple.html>

**Examples**

```
data(thermocoupleRecommendedUpperTempLimitsProtected)
str(thermocoupleRecommendedUpperTempLimitsProtected)
```

**thermocoupleResponseTime**

*Thermocouple Response Times*

**Description**

**thermocoupleResponseTime** is a table with Thermocouple Response Times

**Usage**

```
thermocoupleResponseTime
```

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Industrial Temperature Sensors Ltd., 2014 Typical Thermocouple Response Times in seconds <http://www.itsirl.com/tcresp.php>

**References**

Industrial Temperature Sensors Ltd., 2014 Typical Thermocouple Response Times in seconds <http://www.itsirl.com/tcresp.php>

---

thermocoupleSingleLegThermoelements

*Letter designations, compositions, and trade names of single-leg thermoelements*

---

### Description

thermocoupleSingleLegThermoelements is a table with the Letter designations, compositions, and trade names of single-leg thermoelements

### Usage

thermocoupleSingleLegThermoelements

### Author(s)

Jose Gama

### Source

National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), 2014 Table I Thermocouple Types Definitions [http://srdata.nist.gov/its90/tables/table\\_ii.html](http://srdata.nist.gov/its90/tables/table_ii.html)

### References

National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), 2014 Table I Thermocouple Types Definitions [http://srdata.nist.gov/its90/tables/table\\_ii.html](http://srdata.nist.gov/its90/tables/table_ii.html)

### Examples

```
data(thermocoupleSingleLegThermoelements)
str(thermocoupleSingleLegThermoelements)
```

---

ThermocoupleStemLossErrorEstimate

*Stem Loss Error Estimate for Thermocouple*

---

### Description

ThermocoupleStemLossErrorEstimate Stem Loss Error Estimate for Thermocouple

### Usage

ThermocoupleStemLossErrorEstimate(L, h, k, r0, ri)

**Arguments**

L	sensor insertion depth (cm)
h	surface heat transfer coefficient (watts.cm <sup>2</sup> C)
k	thermal conductivity of sheath material (watts.cm C)
r <sub>0</sub>	sheath outer radius
r <sub>i</sub>	sheath inner radius

**Value**

E	error (percent of difference between tip temperature and back-end temperature)
---	--

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**Examples**

```
data(ThermocoupleStemLossErrorEstimate)
str(ThermocoupleStemLossErrorEstimate)
```

**ThermocoupleTable10colsTo2**

*Convert the thermocouple table for easier use*

**Description**

ThermocoupleTable10colsTo2 converts the thermocouple table from n X 12 to m X 2

**Usage**

```
ThermocoupleTable10colsTo2(thermocoupleTable)
```

**Arguments**

thermocoupleTable	thermocouple table to be resized n X 12
-------------------	---

**Value**

table      thermocouple table m X 2

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

---

thermocoupleTypeBthermoelectricVoltage

*Thermoelectric Voltage for Thermocouple Type B*

---

**Description**

thermocoupleTypeBthermoelectricVoltage Thermoelectric Voltage for Thermocouple Type B  
thermocoupleTypeEthermoelectricVoltage Thermoelectric Voltage for Thermocouple Type E  
thermocoupleTypeJthermoelectricVoltage Thermoelectric Voltage for Thermocouple Type J  
thermocoupleTypeKthermoelectricVoltage Thermoelectric Voltage for Thermocouple Type K  
thermocoupleTypeNthermoelectricVoltage Thermoelectric Voltage for Thermocouple Type N  
thermocoupleTypeSthermoelectricVoltage Thermoelectric Voltage for Thermocouple Type R  
thermocoupleTypeBthermoelectricVoltage Thermoelectric Voltage for Thermocouple Type S  
thermocoupleTypeTthermoelectricVoltage Thermoelectric Voltage for Thermocouple Type T

**Usage**

thermocoupleTypeBthermoelectricVoltage

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**Examples**

```
data(thermocoupleTypeBthermoelectricVoltage)
str(thermocoupleTypeBthermoelectricVoltage)
```

thermocoupleTypesASTM *Thermocouple Wire Constituents*

### Description

thermocoupleTypesASTM is a table with Thermocouple Wire Constituents according to the ASTM

### Usage

```
thermocoupleTypesASTM
```

### Author(s)

Jose Gama

### Source

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

### References

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

### Examples

```
data(thermocoupleTypesASTM)
str(thermocoupleTypesASTM)
```

ThermocoupleVoltageContributionTwoHomogeneousWires  
*Voltage Contribution of Two Homogeneous Wires*

### Description

ThermocoupleVoltageContributionTwoHomogeneousWires Voltage Contribution of Two Homogeneous Wires

### Usage

```
ThermocoupleVoltageContributionTwoHomogeneousWires(Sab, T0, T1, T2)
```

### Arguments

Sab	Seebeck coefficient between material a and b
T0	temperatures at T0 end
T1	temperatures at T1 end
T2	temperatures at T2 end

**Value**

V voltage (V)

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**Examples**

```
data(ThermocoupleVoltageContributionTwoHomogeneousWires)
str(ThermocoupleVoltageContributionTwoHomogeneousWires)
```

---

thermocoupleWireColorUnitedStatesCanadaMexico  
*Wire Color for Thermocouples and Lead Wires*

---

**Description**

thermocoupleWireColorUnitedStatesCanadaMexico Wire Color for Thermocouples and Lead Wires for the United States, Canada and Mexico

thermocoupleCompensatingExtensionWireColorUnitedStatesCanadaMexico Wire Color for Compensating Extension Wire for the United States, Canada and Mexico

thermocoupleExtensionWireColorUnitedStatesCanadaMexico Wire Color for Extension Wire for the United States, Canada and Mexico

thermocoupleAndExtensionWiresInternationalColorCodes Wire Color for Thermocouples and Extension Wires with international codes

**Usage**

thermocoupleWireColorUnitedStatesCanadaMexico

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

TEMPCO Electric Heater Corporation, 2014 Temperature Sensing [www.tempco.com](http://www.tempco.com)

American Society for Testing and Materials, 1993 Manual on the Use of Thermocouples in Temperature Measurement Committee E20 on Temperature Measurement and Subcommittee E20.04 on Thermocouples

**References**

TEMPCO Electric Heater Corporation, 2014 Temperature Sensing [www.tempco.com](http://www.tempco.com)

American Society for Testing and Materials, 1993 Manual on the Use of Thermocouples in Temperature Measurement Committee E20 on Temperature Measurement and Subcommittee E20.04 on Thermocouples

**Examples**

```
data(thermocoupleWireColorUnitedStatesCanadaMexico)
str(thermocoupleWireColorUnitedStatesCanadaMexico)
```

**thermocoupleWireSizeResistanceImperial**  
*thermocouple wire size and resistance table*

**Description**

**thermocoupleWireSizeResistanceImperial** is a table with thermocouple wire size and resistance

**Usage**

```
thermocoupleWireSizeResistanceImperial
```

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Conax(TM) Buffalo, 2014 thermocouple wire size and resistance table [www.conaxbuffalo.com](http://www.conaxbuffalo.com)

**References**

Conax(TM) Buffalo, 2014 thermocouple wire size and resistance table [www.conaxbuffalo.com](http://www.conaxbuffalo.com)

**Examples**

```
data(thermocoupleWireSizeResistanceImperial)
str(thermocoupleWireSizeResistanceImperial)
```

---

ThermocoupleWithReference

*Thermocouple with Reference*

---

**Description**

ThermocoupleWithReference Thermocouple with Reference

**Usage**

ThermocoupleWithReference(Sa, Sb, T0, T1, T2)

**Arguments**

Sa	Seebeck coefficient for material a
Sb	Seebeck coefficient for material b
T0	temperatures at T0 end
T1	temperatures at T1 end
T2	temperatures at T3 end

**Value**

V voltage (V)

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**Examples**

```
data(ThermocoupleWithReference)
str(ThermocoupleWithReference)
```

---

**ThermocoupleWithReference2**

*Thermocouple with Reference*

---

**Description**

ThermocoupleWithReference2 Thermocouple with Reference

**Usage**

ThermocoupleWithReference2(Sab, T1, T2)

**Arguments**

Sab	Seebeck coefficient between material a and b
T1	temperatures at T1 end
T2	temperatures at T2 end

**Value**

voltage (V)

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**References**

Kerlin, T.W., 1999 Practical Thermocouple Thermometry International Society of Automation (ISA)

**Examples**

```
data(ThermocoupleWithReference2)
str(ThermocoupleWithReference2)
```

---

TminusT90CCT2008      *T - T90 computed by a polynomial*

---

**Description**

TminusT90CCT2008 Thermodynamic Temperature minus the ITS-90, computed by a polynomial (CCT WG4 2008)

**Usage**

TminusT90CCT2008(T90K)

**Arguments**

T90K      ITS-90

**Value**

T - T90      Thermodynamic Temperature minus ITS-90

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Franco Pavese and Gianfranco Molinar Min Beciet, 2013 Modern Gas-Based Temperature and Pressure Measurements Springer Science + Business Media pp. 42

**References**

Franco Pavese and Gianfranco Molinar Min Beciet, 2013 Modern Gas-Based Temperature and Pressure Measurements Springer Science + Business Media pp. 42

---

TminusT90Pavese4CubicPolynomials  
T - T90 computed by 4 cubic polynomials

---

**Description**

TminusT90Pavese4CubicPolynomials Thermodynamic Temperature minus the ITS-90, computed by 4 cubic polynomials (CCT WG4 2008)

**Usage**

TminusT90Pavese4CubicPolynomials(T90K)

**Arguments**

T90K	ITS-90
------	--------

**Value**

T - T90	Thermodynamic Temperature minus ITS-90
---------	--

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Franco Pavese and Gianfranco Molinar Min Beciet, 2013 Modern Gas-Based Temperature and Pressure Measurements Springer Science + Business Media pp. 42

**References**

Franco Pavese and Gianfranco Molinar Min Beciet, 2013 Modern Gas-Based Temperature and Pressure Measurements Springer Science + Business Media pp. 42

**TminusT90Pavese6CubicPolynomials**

*T - T90 computed by 6 cubic polynomials*

**Description**

**TminusT90Pavese6CubicPolynomials** Thermodynamic Temperature minus the ITS-90, computed by 6 cubic polynomials (CCT WG4 2008)

**Usage**

`TminusT90Pavese6CubicPolynomials(T90K)`

**Arguments**

T90K	ITS-90
------	--------

**Value**

T - T90	Thermodynamic Temperature minus ITS-90
---------	--

**Author(s)**

Jose Gama

**Source**

Franco Pavese and Gianfranco Molinar Min Beciet, 2013 Modern Gas-Based Temperature and Pressure Measurements Springer Science + Business Media pp. 42

**References**

Franco Pavese and Gianfranco Molinar Min Beciet, 2013 Modern Gas-Based Temperature and Pressure Measurements Springer Science + Business Media pp. 42

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