

# Package ‘energymethod’

April 20, 2025

**Type** Package

**Title** Two-Sample Test of many Functional Means using the Energy Method

**Version** 1.1

**Date** 2025-04-09

**Maintainer** David Colin Decker <d.colin.decker@gmail.com>

**Description** Given two samples of size  $n_1$  and  $n_2$  from a data set where each sample consists of  $K$  functional observations (channels), each recorded on  $T$  grid points, the function `energymethod` implements a hypothesis test of equality of channel-wise mean at each channel using the bootstrapped distribution of maximum energy to control family wise error. The function `energy_method_complex` accomodates complex valued functional observations.

**License** GPL-3

**Imports** Rcpp ( $\geq 1.0.14$ )

**LinkingTo** Rcpp, RcppArmadillo

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**NeedsCompilation** yes

**Author** David Colin Decker [aut, cre]

**Repository** CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2025-04-20 01:22:10 UTC

## Contents

<code>energymethod</code> . . . . .	2
<code>energy_method</code> . . . . .	2
<code>energy_method_complex</code> . . . . .	3

<b>Index</b>	<b>5</b>
--------------	----------

---

energymethod	<i>Energy Method</i>
--------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

Given two samples from a multi-channel functional distribution, this package implements the energy method to perform a test of equality of mean. It returns channel-wise p-values and the global p-value.

**Author(s)**

David Colin Decker <d.colin.decker@gmail.com>

---

energy_method	<i>Implements the two sample paired or independent energy method</i>
---------------	--

---

**Description**

This function takes two samples of high-dimensional functional data, implements the energy method, and returns a p-value for the global test of equality of mean and a channel-wise p-value for each functional coordinate.

**Usage**

```
energy_method(sample_1, sample_2, num_bootstrap_reps, seed, type)
```

**Arguments**

sample_1	A three dimensional array with dimension attribute (K,T,n_1) where K is the number of channels, T is the number of functional recordings, and n_1 is the sample size.
sample_2	A three dimensional array with dimension attribute (K,T,n_1) where K is the number of channels, T is the number of functional recordings, and n_2 is the sample size.
num_bootstrap_reps	A number. The number of bootstrap resamples to use when implementing the test
seed	A number. The seed used for randomness in bootstrap procedure
type	A sting. Either "paired" or "independent"

**Value**

A list containing the p-values of the test for the global hypothesis and channel-wise hypotheses, as well as summary information about the samples.

**Author(s)**

David Colin Decker

**References**

Article on energy method forthcoming

**Examples**

```
K=10
T=100
n_1=10
n_2=20
sample_1 = array(rnorm (K*T*n_1), dim=c(K, T, n_1))
sample_2 = array(rnorm (K*T*n_2), dim=c(K, T, n_2))
energy_method(sample_1, sample_2, num_bootstrap_reps=1000, seed=123, type="independent")
```

---

energy\_method\_complex *Implements the two sample paired or independent energy method*

---

**Description**

This function takes two samples of complex-valued high-dimensional functional data, implements the energy method, and returns a p-value for the global test of equality of mean and a channel-wise p-value for each functional coordinate.

**Usage**

```
energy_method_complex(sample_1, sample_2, num_bootstrap_reps, seed, type)
```

**Arguments**

sample_1	A three dimensional complex array with dimension attribute (K,T,n_1) where K is the number of channels, T is the number of functional recordings, and n_1 is the sample size.
sample_2	A three dimensional complex array with dimension attribute (K,T,n_1) where K is the number of channels, T is the number of functional recordings, and n_2 is the sample size.
num_bootstrap_reps	A number. The number of bootstrap resamples to use when implementing the test
seed	A number. The seed used for randomness in bootstrap procedure
type	A sting. Either "paired" or "independent"

**Value**

A list containing the p-values of the test for the global hypothesis and channel-wise hypotheses, as well as summary information about the samples.

**Author(s)**

David Colin Decker

**References**

Article on energy method forthcoming

**Examples**

```
K=10
T=100
n_1=10
n_2=20
sample_1_real=array(rnorm(K*T*n_1), dim=c(K,T,n_1))
sample_1_complex=array(rnorm(K*T*n_1), dim=c(K,T,n_1))

sample_1<-array(complex(real=sample_1_real, imaginary=sample_1_complex), dim=c(K,T,n_1))

sample_2_real=array(rnorm(K*T*n_2), dim=c(K,T,n_2))
sample_2_complex=array(rnorm(K*T*n_2), dim=c(K,T,n_2))

sample_2<-array(complex(real=sample_2_real, imaginary=sample_2_complex), dim=c(K,T,n_2))
energy_method_complex(sample_1, sample_2, num_bootstrap_reps=1000, seed=123, type="independent")
```

# Index

[energy\\_method](#), 2  
[energy\\_method\\_complex](#), 3  
[energymethod](#), 2