Package 'XRSCC'

January 20, 2025

trol charts and its iterations, process capability for variable and attribute control, highlighting the xrs_gr() function, like a first iteration for variable chart, meanwhile the we_rules() func-

Description This is a set of statistical quality control functions, that allows plotting con-

Type Package

Version 0.2 **Date** 2024-12-06

Title Statistical Quality Control Simulation

tion	n detects non random patterns in sample.
Depends	R (>= 3.5.0)
License	GPL (>= 2)
LazyData	a TRUE
Imports	stats, graphics, utils, grDevices
NeedsCo	mpilation no
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Conte	nts 2 XRSCC-package
	Beta.X
	bottles
	clothes
	clothes2
	Cp_X
	c_gr
	dato2
	factor.a
	np_gr

2 XRSCC-package

Index		25
Indov		25
	X_it	23
	xrs_gr	
	we_rules	
	vol_sample	19
	U_it	
	u_gr	
	udata2	
	R_it	
	qqsugar	14
	P_it	13
	p_gr	12
	NP_it	11

Description

XRSCC-package

Calculates the control limits for each type of variable or attribute control chart, then using an iteration to get the true control limits

Calculates and plots variable and attributes control charts

Details

Package: XRSCC Type: Package Version: 0.1

Date: 2016-05-04

License: GPL

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

Maintainer: Erick Marroquin <ericksuhel@gmail.com>

Beta.X

Description

Calculates and plots the risk of not detecting shifts and the Average Run Length

Usage

```
Beta.X(k,n)
```

Arguments

k A numeric vector, of length one, is the k standard deviations factor since the

known mean

n An integer, equal the sample size

Value

beta risk of not detecting shifts

ARL Average Run Lengh

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) *Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

See Also

```
xrs_gr
```

```
Beta.X(k=1,n=5)
Beta.X(k=0.5,n=5)
Beta.X(k=1,n=3)
```

4 clothes

bottles

Defetive bottles sample

Description

The data give the number of defective bottles in a fixed sample size

Usage

```
data(bottles)
```

Format

A data frame with 80 observations on the following variable.

D a numeric vector of integer number of defective bottles

Examples

```
data(bottles)
require(XRSCC)
p_gr(bottles, n=100)
```

clothes

Defective number per sample

Description

The data give a defectives number in a clothes process

Usage

```
data(clothes)
```

Format

A data frame with 90 observations on the following variable.

c a numeric vector of integer number of nonconformities in a sample

```
require(XRSCC)
data(clothes)
c_gr(clothes)
```

clothes2 5

_		
~1.	\+ h	es2
CIC	ノレロ	E 5 Z

Defective number per unit

Description

The data give a nonconformities number in a clothes process in a variable sample

Usage

```
data(clothes2)
```

Format

A data frame with 90 observations and two variables.

d a numeric vector of integer number of nonconformities in a sample

n a numeric vector of sample size

Examples

```
require(XRSCC)
data(clothes2)
u_gr(clothes2)
```

Cp_X

Calculates the process capability

Description

Given a variable sample, the function calculates the process capability and, assuming a normal distribution of the X chart, after the true control limits were found.

Usage

```
Cp_X(prev.results, LES, LEI, mu)
```

Arguments

prev.results	Is a list of previous results obtained by the xrs_gr function in the first iteration, or the results obtained in further iterations by the X_it function.
LES	A numeric vector of length one, containing the upper specification limit.
LEI	A numeric vector of length one, containing the lower specification limit.
mu	A numeric vector of length one, containing the average specification, if not exists, function takes the Control Limit of previous results.

6 c_gr

Details

The function stops for the lack of any arguments.

Value

Cp The process capability index

Cpk The process capability index in case is not centered

P. cp The specification range percentage used by the control limits

X. sigma The process standard deviation

Conclusion del proceso

A phrase to take conclusion about the process capability

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) *Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

See Also

```
xrs_gr X_it R_it we_rules
```

Examples

```
data(vol_sample)
results1<-xrs_gr(vol_sample)
results2<-X_it(results1)
# Type dev.off() function before use Cp_X
Cp_X(results2, LES=510, LEI=490, mu=500)</pre>
```

c_gr

The c chart control for attributes

Description

Calculates the c control chart for attributes, using a sample C of number of nonconformities. The plotted values in graph are the nonconformities number on each sample at a regular time interval when there is not a standard given.

Usage

```
c_gr(C)
```

C_it

Arguments

C A data frame or a vector containing the number of nonconformities per sample.

Note that the variable name must be the uppercase letter, like D.

Value

in.control The $under\ control$ row list for the c chart out.control The $out\ of\ control$ row list for the c chart

Iteraciones The number of iterations, in this function always will be the first and the last one

data.0 The original data frame

data.1 Subsetting the data frame with *under control* rows

bin The binary values for *out of control* equal to one, and results *under control* equal

to zero

Limites de Control Grafica \emph{c}

The *c* chart control limits vector

Conclusion del proceso

The same results in a phrase as the bin values

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) *Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

See Also

```
p_gr, np_gr, u_gr, P_it, NP_it, C_it, U_it
```

Examples

```
data(clothes)
c_gr(clothes)
```

C_it

Iteration of c control chart for attributes

Description

Calculates the iteration i'th, for the control limits of c chart using the results obtained in c_gr and previous C_it iteration.

Usage

```
C_it(prev.results)
```

8 C_it

Arguments

prev.results Its a list of previous results obtained by the c_gr function. In other cases, needs

more than one iteration, to obtain the true control limits, before take conclusions

about the process.

Value

in.control

The *under control* row list for the *c* chart out.control The *out of control* row list for the *c* chart Iteraciones The number of iterations, It is assumed to be the second or later data.0 The original data frame or vector data.1 The under control subset after iteration

The binary values for out of control equal to one and under control equal to zero bin

Limites de Control Grafica \emph{c}

The c chart control limits vector

Conclusion del proceso

The same results in a phrase as the bin values

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) Introduction to Statistical Quality Control, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

See Also

```
p_gr, np_gr, u_gr, c_gr, P_it, NP_it, U_it
```

```
data(clothes)
r1<-c_gr(clothes)
r2<-C_it(r1)
r3<-C_it(r2)
```

dato2

dato2

The piston hole length in mm

Description

A sample containing piston hole length in mm

Usage

```
data(dato2)
```

Format

A data frame with 45 subgroup of 5 observations

```
n1 a numeric vector of length in mm
```

n2 a numeric vector of length in mm

n3 a numeric vector of length in mm

n4 a numeric vector of length in mm

n5 a numeric vector of length in mm

Examples

```
data(dato2)
require(XRSCC)
results1<-xrs_gr(dato2)
results2<-X_it(results1)
results3<-R_it(results2)</pre>
```

factor.a

Table: Factor for variable control charts

Description

A data frame containing the factor for variable control charts calculations.

Usage

```
data(factor.a)
```

Format

A data frame with factors (ex: A2, d2, D4 and so on) for size groups from 2 to 25.

10 np_gr

Source

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) *Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

Examples

```
data(factor.a)
```

np_gr

The np chart control for attributes

Description

Calculates the np control chart for attributes, using a sample D of number of defectives or nonconforming items and a constant sample size n. The values plotted in graph are the defectives number.

Usage

```
np_gr(D, n)
```

Arguments

D A data frame containing the non conforming items, and must be integer and non

negative.

n A vector of length one, integer and nonnegative, to fix the sample size.

Value

in.control The *under control* row list for the *np* chart out.control The *out of control* row list for the *np* chart

Iteraciones The number of iterations, in this function always will be the first and the last one

data.n The fixed sample size
data.0 The original data frame
data.1 The filtered data frame

bin The binary values for *out of control* equal to one and *under control* equal to zero

Limites de Control Grafica \emph{np}

The *np* chart control limits vector

Conclusion del proceso

The same results in a phrase as the *bin* values

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

NP_it 11

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) *Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

See Also

```
p_gr, u_gr, c_gr, P_it, NP_it, C_it, U_it
```

Examples

```
data(bottles)
np_gr(bottles, n=100)
```

NP_it

Iteration of np control chart for attributes

Description

Calculates the iteration i'th for the control limits of p chart using the results obtained in np_gr or further NP_it iterations.

Usage

```
NP_it(prev.results)
```

Arguments

prev.results

Is a list of previous results obtained by the np_gr function. In other cases, needs more than one iteration, to obtain the true control limits for *np* chart before take conclusions about the process.

Value

in.control	The under control row list for the np chart in this iteration	
out.control	The out of control row list for the np chart	
Iteraciones	The number of iterations, It is assumed to be the second or later	
data.n	The fixed sample size	
data.0	The original data frame	
data.1	The under control subset after iteration	
bin	The binary values for <i>out of control</i> equal to one and <i>under control</i> equal to zero	
Limites de Control Grafica \emph{np}		
	The <i>np</i> chart control limits vector	
Conclusion del proceso		

The same results in a phrase as the bin values

 p_gr

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) *Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

See Also

```
p_gr, np_gr, c_gr, u_gr, P_it, C_it, U_it
```

Examples

```
data(bottles)
r1<-np_gr(bottles, n=100)
r2<-NP_it(r1)
r3<-NP_it(r2)</pre>
```

p_gr

P control chart for attributes

Description

Calculates the p control chart for attributes, using a sample D of number of defectives or non-conforming items and a constant sample size n. The values plotted in graph are the fractions p of defectives.

Usage

```
p_gr(D, n)
```

Arguments

D	A data frame containing in one column the non conforming items, and must be
	integer and non negative.
n	A vector of length one, integer and nonnegative, to fix the sample size.

Value

in.control	The under control row list for the p chart
out.control	The <i>out of control</i> row list for the <i>p</i> chart
Iteraciones	The number of iterations, in this function always will be the first and the last one
data.n	The fixed sample size
data.0	The original data frame
data.1	The filtered data frame

P_it 13

bin The binary values for *out of control* equal to one and *under control* equal to zero

Limites de Control Grafica p

The *p* chart control limits vector

Conclusion del proceso

The same results in a phrase as the *bin* values

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) *Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

See Also

```
P_it, c_gr, C_it, np_gr, NP_it, u_gr, U_it
```

Examples

```
data(bottles)
p_gr(bottles, n=100)
```

P_it

Iteration of p control chart for attributes

Description

Calculates the iteration i'th for the control limits of p chart using the results obtained in p_gr or further P_it iterations.

Usage

```
P_it(prev.results)
```

Arguments

prev.results

Is a list of previous results obtained by the p_gr function. In other cases, needs more than one iteration, to obtain the true control limits for p chart before take conclusions about the process.

14 qqsugar

Value

in.control The *under control* row list for the *p* chart in this iteration out.control The *out of control* row list for the *p* chart The number of iterations, It is assumed to be the second or later Iteraciones The fixed sample size data.n data.0 The original data frame data.1 The under control subset after iteration bin The binary values for out of control equal to one and under control equal to zero Limites de Control Grafica \emph{p} The *p* chart control limits vector Conclusion del proceso

The same results in a phrase as the bin values

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) Introduction to Statistical Quality Control, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

See Also

```
p_gr, c_gr, C_it, np_gr, NP_it, u_gr, U_it
```

Examples

```
data(bottles)
r1<-p_gr(bottles, n=100)
r2<-P_it(r1)
r3<-P_it(r2)
```

qqsugar

Sugar bags weights in pounds

Description

A sample containing weights of sugar bags

Usage

```
data(qqsugar)
```

R_it 15

Format

A data frame with 100 subgroup of ten observations

```
muestra1 a numeric vector of weights in pounds muestra2 a numeric vector of weights in pounds muestra3 a numeric vector of weights in pounds muestra4 a numeric vector of weights in pounds muestra5 a numeric vector of weights in pounds muestra6 a numeric vector of weights in pounds muestra7 a numeric vector of weights in pounds muestra8 a numeric vector of weights in pounds muestra9 a numeric vector of weights in pounds muestra10 a numeric vector of weights in pounds
```

Examples

```
data(qqsugar)
require(XRSCC)
xrs_gr(qqsugar)
```

R_it

Calculates the i'th iteration R Chart

Description

Calculates the iteration i'th for R chart, after the X chart is under control. The function estimates if any value (range) is out of control limits, and returns a values list.

Usage

```
R_it(prev.results)
```

Arguments

prev.results

Is a list of previous results obtained by the xrs_gr, followed by X_it function if it is necessary. In other cases, needs more than one iteration to obtain the true control limits for R chart, before take conclusions about the process.

Details

The function stops if the R chart is under control already, and also stops if there is not any active graphic device.

16 *R_it*

Value

The under control row list for the X chart in.control R.in.control The under control row list for the R chart out.control The *out of control* row list for the X chart The number of iterations, It is assumed to be the second or later Iteraciones data.0 The original data frame The filtered data frame data.1 data.r.1 The calculated ranges of data.0 bin The binary values for out of control equal to one and under control equal to zero, for X and R charts LX The X chart control limits vector LR The R chart control limits vector Limites Grafixa X The X chart control limits vector Limites Grafixa R The R chart control limits vector Conclusion del proceso

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) *Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

The same results in a phrase as the bin values

See Also

```
xrs_gr X_it we_rules Cp_X
```

```
data(dato2)
results1<-xrs_gr(dato2)
results2<-X_it(results1)
results3<-R_it(results2)</pre>
```

udata2

udata2

Defective number per unit

Description

The data give a nonconformities number on a clothes manufacturing process, the sample size is fixed.

Usage

```
data(udata2)
```

Format

A data frame with 90 observations and two variables.

d a numeric vector of integer number of nonconformities in a sample

n a numeric vector of sample size

Examples

```
require(XRSCC)
data(udata2)
u_gr(udata2)
```

u_gr

The u chart control for attributes

Description

Calculates the u control chart for attributes, given a variable sample n and a number of nonconformities u per sample. The plotted values in graph are the average number of nonconformities per unit.

Usage

 $u_gr(U)$

Arguments

U

A data frame containing the number d of nonconformities per sample, the sample n can be variable. Note that the variable names must be lowercase letter, say d and n.

18 U_it

Value

The under control row list for the u chart in.control out.control The *out of control* row list for the *u* chart Iteraciones The number of iterations, in this function always will be the first and the last one data.0 The original data frame data.1 Subsetting the data frame with under control rows The binary values for out of control equal to one and under control equal to zero bin Limites de Control Grafica \emph{u}

The *u* chart control limits vector

Conclusion del proceso

The same results in a phrase as the bin values

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) Introduction to Statistical Quality Control, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

See Also

```
p_gr, np_gr, c_gr, P_it, NP_it, C_it, U_it
```

Examples

```
data(udata2)
u_gr(udata2)
```

U_it

Iteration of u control chart for attributes

Description

Calculates the iteration i'th for the control limits of c chart using the results obtained in c_gr and previous U_it iteration.

Usage

```
U_it(prev.results)
```

Arguments

prev.results

Is a list of previous results obtained by the u_gr function. In other cases, needs more than one iteration, to obtain the true control limits for u chart before take conclusions about the process.

vol_sample 19

Value

in.control	The <i>under control</i> row list for the <i>u</i> chart	
out.control	The <i>out of control</i> row list for the u chart	
Iteraciones	The number of iterations, in this function always will be the first and the last one	
data.0	The original data frame	
data.1	Subsetting the data frame with under control rows	
bin	The binary values for <i>out of control</i> equal to one and <i>under control</i> equal to zero	
Limites de Control Grafica \emph{u}		
	The u chart control limits vector	
Conclusion del proceso		
	The same results in a phrase as the <i>bin</i> values	

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) *Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

See Also

```
p\_gr, np\_gr, c\_gr, u\_gr, P\_it, NP\_it, C\_it
```

Examples

```
data(udata2)
r1<-u_gr(udata2)
r2<-U_it(r1)</pre>
```

vol_sample

Volume in ml

Description

A volume sample in milliliters

Usage

```
data(vol_sample)
```

20 we_rules

Format

A data frame with 100 subgroup of five observations

```
n1 a numeric vector of volume
```

n2 a numeric vector of volume

n3 a numeric vector of volume

n4 a numeric vector of volume

n5 a numeric vector of volume

Examples

```
data(vol_sample)
require(XRSCC)
xrs_gr(vol_sample)
```

we_rules

Estimates the first four Western Electric Rules for detecting patterns

Description

Estimates the first four Western Electric Rules for detecting patterns, starting with under control X chart obtained in the sequence xrs_gr, X_it, R_it functions. At the same time, plots the X chart including the zones above and below the central limit. For last, a binary value for each rule is presented if at least one rule is violated, '1' for 'yes', 0 for 'no'.

Usage

```
we_rules(prev.results)
```

Arguments

prev.results

Its a list of previous results obtained by the xrs_gr function in the first iteration, or a list of results obtained in further iterations by the X_it, and if necessary by the R_it function.

Details

The previous results may say that the process is under control, but, it's a conclusion concerning the first Western Electric rule only.

Value

Resultados de analisis

A phrarse saying the process is or not under control

Las siguientes reglas tienen al menos un grupo que viola la regla

The conclussion about the Western Electric rules from 1 to 4, showing a binary response, '1' for 'yes', 0 for 'no'.

xrs_gr 21

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) *Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

SMALL, Bonnie B. (1956) *Statistical Quality Control Handbook*, 2th ed. Easton: Western Electric Co, Inc.

yhat *The Yhat Blog. Machine Learning*, *Data Science*, *Engineering*, [On line] http://blog.yhathq.com/posts/quality-control-in-r.html

See Also

```
xrs_gr, X_it, R_it, Cp_X
```

Examples

```
data(qqsugar)
results1<-xrs_gr(qqsugar)
results2<-R_it(results1)
we_rules(results2)</pre>
```

xrs_gr

Calculate and plot the X, R and S Charts for variable charts

Description

Calculates the control limits for X, R and S charts, using a data frame with a fixed subgroup size. Plots the corresponding graph, the function estimates if any value is out of the control limits, returns a list with calculations.

Usage

```
xrs_gr(X)
```

Arguments

X A sample in a dataframe object, with *m* rows like subgroups, and *n* columns like sample size.

22 xrs_gr

Value

in.control The under control row list for the X chart R.in.control The under control row list for the R chart out.control The out of control row list for the X chart The iterations number, the firts and the last one on this function Iteraciones data.0 The original data frame data.1 The under control subset after iteration data.r.1 The calculated ranges of data.0 The binary values for out of control equal to one and under control equal to zero, bin for X, R and S charts LX The X chart control limits vector LR The R chart control limits vector The S chart control limits vector Limites Grafixa X The X chart control limits vector Limites Grafixa R The R chart control limits vector Limites Grafixa S The S chart control limits vector Conclusion del proceso

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) *Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

The same results in a phrase as the bin values

See Also

```
X_it, we_rules, R_it, Cp_X, Beta.X
```

```
data(vol_sample)
results1<-xrs_gr(vol_sample)</pre>
```

23

 X_{it}

Calculates the iteration i'th X Chart

Description

With the results of xrs_gr followed by previous X_it iterations, the function calculates the X control limits charts, using a data frame with a fixed subgroup size n. In the graph plotting, the function estimates if any value (row or subgroup average) is out of control limits, and returns a list with calculations. Also, gives the R chart and control limits, which will be used in R_it function.

Usage

```
X_it(prev.results)
```

Arguments

prev.results

Conclusion del proceso

Is a list of previous results obtained by the xrs_gr function in the first iteration, or a list of results obtained in further iterations by the X_it function.

Details

The function stops if the X chart is under control already, and also stops if there is not any active graphic device.

Value

in.control	The under control row list for the X chart	
R.in.control	The under control row list for the R chart	
out.control	The out of control row list for the X chart	
Iteraciones	The iterations number, It is assumed to be the second or later	
data.0	The original data frame	
data.1	The under control subset after iteration	
data.r.1	The calculated ranges of data.0	
bin	The binary values for $out\ of\ control$ equal to one and $under\ control$ equal to zero, for X and R charts	
LX	The X chart control limits vector	
LR	The R chart control limits vector	
Limites Grafixa X		
	The X chart control limits vector	
Limites Grafixa R		
	The R chart control limits vector	

The same results in a phrase as the bin values

24 X_it

Note

For the true Range control limits calculation, use R_it.

Author(s)

Erick Marroquin

References

Montgomery, D.C. (2005) Introduction to Statistical Quality Control, 5th ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 0-471-65631-3

See Also

```
xrs_gr, R_it, Cp_X, we_rules
```

```
data(vol_sample)
results1<-xrs_gr(vol_sample)
results2<-X_it(results1)</pre>
```

Index

* ARL	U_it,18
Beta.X,3	* package
* X_chart	XRSCC-package, 2
factor.a, 9	* patterns
X_it, 23	we_rules, 20
xrs_gr, 21	* quality_control
* attributes	XRSCC-package, 2
np_gr, 10	* range
NP_it, 11	R_it, 15
p_gr, 12	we_rules, 20
P_it, 13	* shift
u_gr, 17	Beta.X, 3
U_it, 18	* sixsigma
udata2, 17	Cp_X, 5
* capability	* variable
Cp_X, 5	qqsugar, 14
* datasets	R_it, 15
bottles, 4	vol_sample, 19
clothes, 4	X_it, 23
clothes2,5	xrs_gr, 21
dato2, 9	
	Beta. X, 3, 22
qqsugar, 14 udata2, 17	bottles, 4
	6 7 0 11 14 10 10
vol_sample, 19 * defectives	c_gr, 6, 7, 8, 11–14, 18, 19
	C_it, 7, 7, 11–14, 18, 19
clothes, 4	capability (Cp_X), 5
np_gr, 10	chart_iteration(X_it), 23
NP_it, 11	clothes, 4
p_gr, 12	clothes2,5
P_it, 13	Cp_X, 5, 16, 21, 22, 24
* defective	dato2, 9
bottles, 4	da 102, 7
* factor	factor.a,9
factor.a,9	
* fraction	np_gr, 7, 8, 10, 11-14, 18, 19
p_gr, 12	NP_it, 7, 8, 11, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19
P_it, 13	D. alasat (D. 14), 12
* nonconformities	P_chart (P_it), 13
u_gr, 17	p_chart (p_gr), 12

26 INDEX

```
p_gr, 7, 8, 11, 12, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19
P_it, 7, 8, 11–13, 13, 18, 19
proportion (p_gr), 12
qqsugar, 14
R_chart (R_it), 15
R_it, 6, 15, 20–24
Range (R_it), 15
u_gr, 7, 8, 11–14, 17, 18, 19
U_it, 7, 8, 11–14, 18, 18
udata2, 17
vol_sample, 19
we_rules, 6, 16, 20, 22, 24
X_chart (X_it), 23
X_it, 5, 6, 15, 16, 20-22, 23
xrs_gr, 3, 5, 6, 15, 16, 20, 21, 21, 23, 24
XRSCC (XRSCC-package), 2
XRSCC-package, 2
```